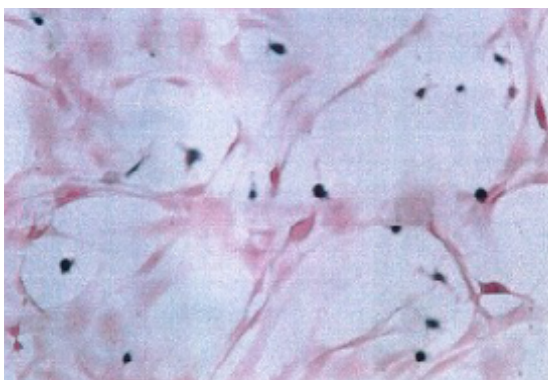
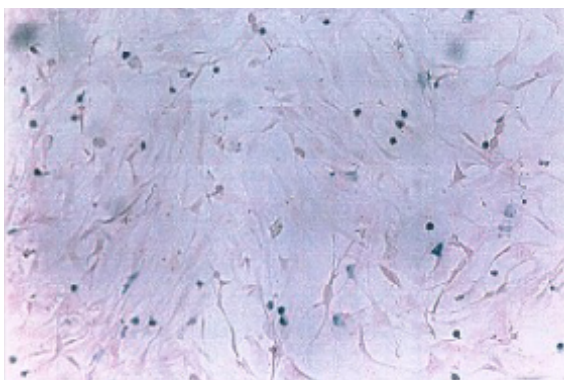


Targeting Systems Introduces :

## Targefect-HSC

For transfection of primary hepatic stellate cells and stellate cell lines.



## Transfection of rat liver stellate cells with Targefect-HSC

Rat liver stellate cells were transfected with a reporter construct pSV40-βgal, expressing the the Lac-Z reporter gene under control of the SV40 promoter using Targefect-HSC under the optimal conditions determined from a previous experiment. The cells were fixed and stained for β-galactosidase expression 48 hours post transfection. (Data have been kindly provided by Dr. Carl Holgum, UCSD, San Diego)

## Transfection Protocol for stellate cells

Set up cells to be transfected so that they are about 70% confluent at the time of the experiment. Please use OptiMEM 1 for forming transfection complexes.

Store the targefect-HSC reagent at 4° C. Do not vortex this reagent.

**Prepare transfection complexes as follows :** Use clear plastic tubes for complex formation.

Tube #	OptiMEM 1	DNA	Targefect-HSC
1	1 ml	2 µg	2 µl
2	1 ml	2 µg	4 µl
3	1 ml	1 µg	7 µl

Add Optimem 1 first, then add DNA, mix well by flicking the tube about 12 times to create a vortexing action. Add Targefect next, mix well again by flicking the tube. If using an enhancer add it after adding the targefect reagent. Incubate the tubes at 37° C for 25 minutes to form the transfection complexes. The amount of enhancer varies depending on the cell type we recommend trying 5 µl, 10 µl and 25 µl of the enhancer per 2 µg DNA.

Wash cells to be transfected twice with Optimem 1 . Aspirate the second wash completely. Add 1 ml of the transfection mix for 1 well for a 6-well dish (or for a 35 mm dish). Prepare 2 ml of transfection complex per 60 mm dish and 4 ml of transfection complex per 100mm dish. Incubate the transfection complexes with the cells at 37° C for 3 hrs. Add Complete media with serum (1 ml for a 35 mm dish, 2 ml for a 60 mm dish and 6 ml for a 10 cm dish. Incubate overnight. Replace the media with fresh complete media the next morning and assay at 36-48 hrs post-transfection.

#### Protocol for transfecting stellate cells in the presence of serum :

Tube #	High glucose DMEM	DNA	Targefect-HSC
3	0.5 ml	6 µg	6 µl
4	0.5 ml	6 µg	12 µl

- Add DMEM first, mix well, then add targefect, mix well, Add enhancer last and mix well again . Incubate at 37 oC to form transfection complexes. Add 70 ul of transfection complex to 0.25 ml of complete media per well of a 24 well dish
- Add 125 ul of transfection complex to 0.5 ml of complete media per well of a 12 well dish
- Add 250 ul of transfection complex to 1ml of complete media per well of a 6 well dish.

Swirl the dish to mix transfection complexes with complete media. Replace media with complete media the next morning. Assay at 30-48 hrs post transfection.

Product No.	Quantity	T.S. list Price
HSC-01	1 ml	\$170
HSC-10	10ml	\$1600

#### Contents : Single solution Targefect - HSC (1 ml)

#### Publications citing use of Targefect for transfecting liver stellate cells

- 1) Chin K. Sung, Hongyun She, Shigang Xiong, and Hidekazu Tsukamoto Tumor necrosis factor- inhibits peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor activity at a posttranslational level in hepatic stellate cells. Am J Physiol Gastrointest Liver Physiol, May 2004; 286: 722 - 729.
- 2) Saswati Hazra, Shigang Xiong, Jiaohong Wang, Richard A. Rippe, V. Krishna, K. Chatterjee, and Hidekazu Tsukamoto (2004) Peroxisome Proliferator-activated Receptor Induces a Phenotypic Switch from Activated to Quiescent Hepatic Stellate Cells. J. Biol. Chem., 279: 11392 - 11401.